

Carbon-Negative Solar H₂ Farm: PV-pyrolysis



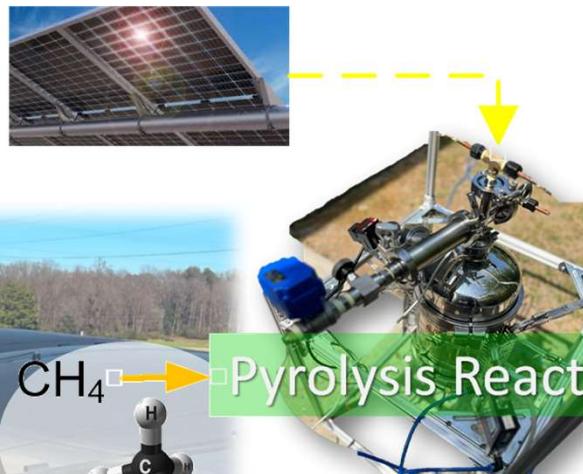
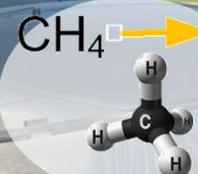
Pilot Test Site:

Butler Farms Lillington, NC

- 6700 Hogs
- JEDI underserved community



PV powered modular CH₄ pyrolysis reactor for off-grid generation of carbon-negative H₂ + C soil amendments from biomethane emissions



Carbon sequestered:
10.9 kgCO₂/kgH₂

H2 generation	feedstock	electric source	Carbon Intensity (kgCO ₂ /kgH ₂)					Land-use normalized PV	Revenue (\$/kgH ₂)		Cost (\$/kgH ₂)			
			stored land		atmosphere				Gov. IRA 45v	Commercial	\$/MMBTU	\$/kWhe	LCOH2_OpEx	
			fossil CH ₄ consumed	sequestered in soil	CH ₄ emission	net global	relative to SMR							
SMR	NG	NGCC	5.81	0.00	0.00	10.66	0.00	0.00	0	3	1.98	0.08	0.42	
Electrolysis	H2O	PV	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.07	-5.59	6.07	3	3	1.98	0.09	5.40	
Pyrolysis	NG	PV	10.92	10.92	0.00	1.05	-9.62	1.00	3	3	1.98	0.09	1.25	
Pyrolysis	bioCH4	PV	0.00	10.92	-111.33	-121.41	-132.07	1.00	3	3	8.00	0.09	2.38	