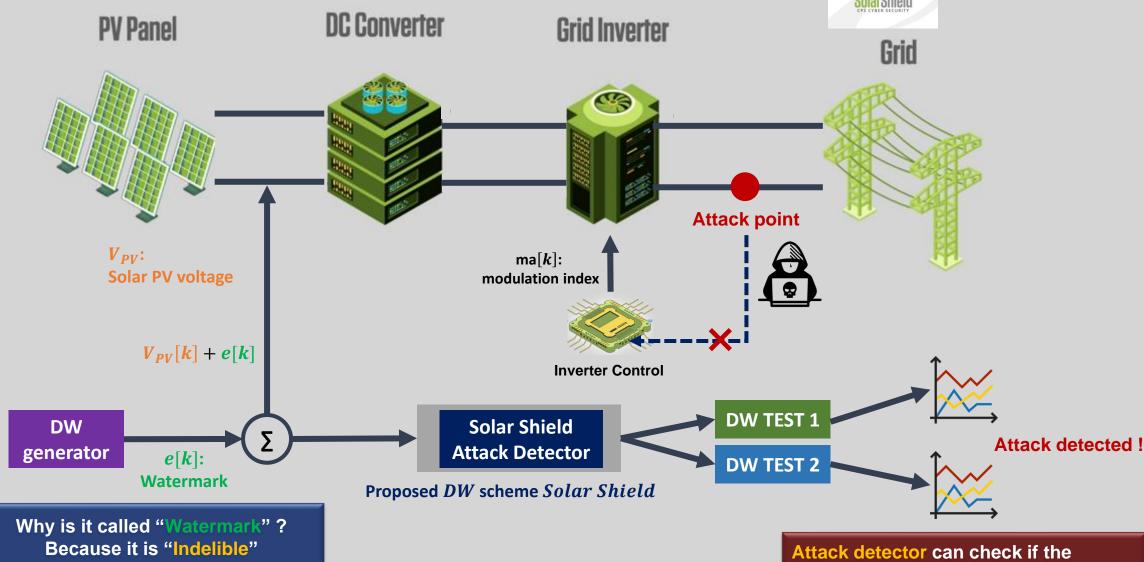
Cyber Physical System Solar Shield





Why is it called "Watermark"?

Because it is "Indelible"

like a watermark on a sheet of paper.

It cannot be removed

from the sensor measurement.

Attack detector can check if the watermark comes back appropriately transformed in the measurements reported by the sensors.